

FLORA DATABASE

143 Families, 1,006 Species and Varieties

V. Max Brown

ACANTHACEAE - ACANTHUS FAMILY (5)

American Water-Willow; *Justicia americana* (L.) Vahl
Petiolate Hairy Ruellia [Carolina Wild Petunia; Hairy Ruellia]; *Ruellia caroliniensis* (J.F. Gmel.) Steud.
Sessile-Leaved Hairy Ruellia [Fringeleaf Wild Petunia]; *Ruellia humilis* Nutt.
Stalked Wild Petunia; *Ruellia pedunculata* Torr. ex Gray
Limestone Wild Petunia [Smooth Ruellia]; *Ruellia strepens* L.

ACERACEAE – MAPLE FAMILY (7)

Amur maple; *Acer ginnala* Maxim. (Introduced)
Boxelder [Ash-Leaved Maple]; *Acer negundo* L var. *negundo*
Black Maple; *Acer nigrum* Michx. f.
Norway Maple; *Acer platanoides* L. (Introduced)
Silver [Soft] Maple; *Acer saccharinum* L.
Sugar [Hard] Maple; *Acer saccharum* Marsh. var. *saccharum*
Red Maple; *Acer rubrum* L. var. *rubrum*

AGAVACEAE – AGAVE or CENTURY-PLANT FAMILY (2)

False Aloe [Virginia Tube-Rose]; *Manfreda virginica* (L.) Salisb. ex Rose
Adam's Needle [Spanish-Bayonet, Yucca]; *Yucca filamentosa* L.

ALISMACEAE – WATER PLANTAIN FAMILY (3)

Northern [Large-Flowered] Water Plantain; *Alisma triviale* Pursh
Grassy [Grass-Leaved] Arrowhead; *Sagittaria graminea* Michx.
Broadleaf [Common] Arrowhead [Duck Potato]; *Sagittaria latifolia* Willd.

AMARANTHACEAE - AMARANTH FAMILY (3)

Green [Redroot] Amaranth [Rough Pigweed]; *Amaranthus retroflexus* L.
Spiny Amaranth; *Amaranthus spinosus* L.
Slender Snakecotton [Small Cottonweed]; *Froelichia gracilis* (Nutt.) Moq.

ANACARDIACEAE – CASHEW (SUMAC) FAMILY (6)

Fragrant Sumac; *Rhus aromatica* Aiton
[Shining] Winged Sumac; *Rhus copallinum* L.
Smooth Sumac; *Rhus glabra* L.
Staghorn Sumac; *Rhus typhina* L.
[Eastern] Poison Ivy; *Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze
Poison Sumac; *Toxicodendron vernix* (L.) Kuntze

ANNONACEAE – ANNONA (CUSTARD APPLE) FAMILY (1)

[Common, Tall] Pawpaw; *Asimina triloba* (L.) Dunal

APIACEAE – CARROT OR PARSELY FAMILY (22)

Purple-Stemmed Angelica; *Angelica atropurpurea* L.
Bulblet-Bearing Water Hemlock; *Cicuta bulbifera* L.
[Spotted; Common] Water Hemlock; *Cicuta maculata* L. (var. *maculate*?)
Poison Hemlock; *Conium maculatum* L. (Introduced)
[Canadian] Honewort; *Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) DC.
Queen Anne's Lace [Wild Carrot; Bird's Nest]; *Daucus carota* L. (Introduced)
Harbinger-Of-Spring [Pepper-And-Salt]; *Erigenia bulbosa* (Michx.) Nutt.
Rattlesnake Master [Button Eryngo or Snakeroot]; *Eryngium yuccifolium* Michx.
Common Cow-Parsnip [Masterwort]; *Heracleum maximum* Bartram
Largeleaf [Seaside] Pennywort; *Hydrocotyle bonariensis* Comm. ex Lam.
[Wolly] Sweet Cicely; *Osmorhiza claytonii* (Michx.) C.B. Clarke
Aniseroot [Smooth Sweet Cicely]; *Osmorhiza longistylis* (Torr.) DC.
[Stiff] Cowbane; *Oxypolis rigidior* (L.) Raf.
Wild Parsnip; *Pastinaca sativa* L. (Introduced)
Laceflower; *Ptilimnium nuttallii* (DC.) Britt.
Canadian Black Snakeroot; *Sanicula canadensis* L.
Maryland Sanicle [Black Snakeroot]; *Sanicula marilandica* L.
Clustered Black Snakeroot [Clustered Sanicle]; *Sanicula odorata* (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R. Phillippe
(*S. gregaria*)
Clustered Black Snakeroot [Clustered Sanicle]; *Sanicula odorata* (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R.
[Hemlock] Water-Parsnip; *Sium suave* Walter
Spreading [Field] Hedge-Parsley; *Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link ssp. *Arvensis* (Introduced)
Heart-Leaved Golden Alexanders [Meadow Zizia]; *Zizia aptera* (Gray) Fern.
Golden Alexanders [Golden Zizia]; *Zizia aurea* (L.) W.D.J. Koch

APOCYNACEAE - DOGBANE FAMILY (3)

Spreading Dogbane; *Apocynum androsaemifolium* L.
[American] Indian Hemp; *Apocynum cannabinum* L.
Common Periwinkle [Myrtle]; *Vinca minor* L. (Introduced)

AQUIFOLIACEAE – HOLLY FAMILY (2)

American Holly; *Ilex opaca* Aiton var. *opaca*
Common Winterberry (Black Alder); *Ilex verticillata* (L.) Gray

ARACEAE – ARUM FAMILY (3)

Green Dragon [Dragon Arum]; *Arisaema dracontium* (L.) Schott.
[Woodland] Jack In The Pulpit [Indian Turnip]; *Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott.
Skunk-Cabbage; *Symplocarpus foetidus* (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt.

ARALIACEAE – GINSENG FAMILY (4)

Wild Sarsaparilla; *Aralia nudicaulis* L.
Devil's Walkingstick [Hercules' Club]; *Aralia spinosa* L. ?
English Ivy; *Hedera helix* L. (Introduced)
Dwarf Ginseng; *Panax trifolius* L.

ARECACEAE – PALM FAMILY (1)

Cabbage Palmetto; *Sabal palmetto* (Walt.) Lodd. ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE – BIRTHWORT FAMILY (2)

Woolly [Pipe-Vine] Dutchman's Pipe; *Aristolochia tomentosa* Sims
[Canadian] Wild Ginger; *Asarum canadense* L.

ASCLEPIADACEAE – MILKWEED FAMILY (10)

Blunt-Leaved [Sand, Clasping] Milkweed; *Asclepias amplexicaulis* Sm.
Poke Milkweed; *Asclepias exaltata* L.
[Tall] Green Milkweed; *Asclepias hirtella* (Pennell) Woods.
Swamp Milkweed; *Asclepias incarnata* L. ssp. *Incarnata*
Purple Milkweed; *Asclepias purpurascens* L.
Common Milkweed; *Asclepias syriaca* L.
Butterfly Milkweed [Butterflyweed; Pleurisy Root]; *Asclepias tuberosa* L. ssp. *interior* Woods.
Whorled Milkweed; *Asclepias verticillata* L.
Green Comet Milkweed; *Asclepias viridiflora* Raf.
Honeyvine [Sandvine; Bluevine; Angle-Pod]; *Cynanchum laeve* (Michx.) Pers.

ASPLENIACEAE – SPLEENWORT FAMILY (1)

Ebony Spleenwort; *Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.

ASTERACEAE – ASTER FAMILY (159)

[Common] Yarrow [Milfoil]; *Achillea millefolium* L. (Introduced)
Oppositeleaf Spotflower; *Acmella oppositifolia* (Lam.) R.K. Jansen var. *repens* (Walter) R.K. Jansen
White Snakeroot; *Ageratina altissima* (L.) King & H.E. Robins. var. *altissima*
Common [Annu] Ragweed; *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L.
Great Ragweed; *Ambrosia trifida* L.
Pearly Everlasting; *Anaphalis margaritacea* (L.) Benth.
Field [Flagged] Pussytoes; *Antennaria neglecta* Greene
Large Plantain-Leaved [Smooth, Parlin's] Pussytoes; *Antennaria parlini* Fern.
Corn Chamomile; *Anthemis arvensis* L (Introduced)
Golden Chamomile (Yellow Cotula); *Anthemis tinctoria* L. (Introduced)
Greater Burdock; *Arctium lappa* L. (Introduced)
Common [Lesser] Burdock; *Arctium minus* Bernh. (Introduced)
Pale Indian Plantain; *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium* (L.) H.E. Robins.
Great Indian Plantain; *Arnoglossum reniforme* (Hook.) H.E. Robins.
White Sagebrush; *Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt. ssp. *ludoviciana*
Common Wormwood [Mugwort]; *Artemisia vulgaris* L. (Introduced)
Spanish Needles; *Bidens bipinnata* L.
Nodding Bur-Marigold [Beggartick]; *Bidens cernua* L.
Crowned [Tall; Swamp] Beggarticks [Marigold]; *Bidens coronata* (L.) Britton
Devil's [Common] Beggartick [Sticktight]; *Bidens frondosa* L.
Threelobe Beggarticks; *Bidens tripartita* L.
Tall Beggar's Ticks; *Bidens vulgata* Greene
Bushy Seaside Tansy [Saltmarsh Ox-Eye]; *Borrchia frutescens* (L.) DC.
Nodding [Plumeless] Thistle; *Carduus nutans* L. (Introduced)
Spotted Knapweed; *Centaurea stoebe* L. ssp. *micranthos* (Gugler) Hayek (Introduced)
Soft Goldenaster; *Chrysopsis pilosa* Nutt.
Chicory; *Cichorium intybus* L. (Introduced)
Tall Thistle; *Cirsium altissimum* (L.) Hill
Canada Thistle; *Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop.
Field [Pasture]Thistle; *Cirsium discolor* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.

Swamp [Fen] Thistle; *Cirsium muticum* Michx.
 Marsh [European] Swamp Thistle; *Cirsium palustre* (L.) Scop. (Introduced)
 Bull Thistle; *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten.
 [Blue] Mist Flower; *Conoclinium coelestinum* (L.) DC. (*Eupatorium coelestinum* L.)
 Horseweed; *Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq. var. *canadensis*
 Lanceleaf [Sand] Tickseed [Coreopsis]; *Coreopsis lanceolata* L.
 Stiff Tickseed [Prairie Coreopsis]; *Coreopsis palmata* Nutt.
 Star Tickseed; *Coreopsis pubescens* Ell.
 Golden Tickseed [Coreopsis]; *Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt.
 Tall Coreopsis [Tickseed]; *Coreopsis tripteris* L.
 Flat-Topped White Aster [Parasol Whitetop]; *Doellingeria umbellata* (P. Mill.) Nees var. *umbellata*
 Fetid Marigold; *Dyssodia papposa* (Vent.) A.S. Hitchc.
 [Eastern] Purple Cone-Flower; *Echinacea purpurea* (L.) Moench
 [Glade or Pale Purple] Coneflower; *Echinacea simulata* R.L. McGregor OR *Echinacea pallida* (Nutt.) Nutt.
 False Daisy [Yerba De Tajo]; *Eclipta prostrata* (L.) L. (*Eclipta alba*)
 Carolina Elephant's-Foot; *Elephantopus carolinianus* Raeusch.
 White Fireweed [American Burnweed; Pilewort]; *Erechtites hieraciifolia* (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. *hieraciifolia*
 [Eastern] Daisy Fleabane [Scabious; Whitetop]; *Erigeron annuus* (L.) Pers.
 Philadelphia Fleabane; *Erigeron philadelphicus* L.
 Robin's Plantain; *Erigeron pulchellus* Michx.
 Prairie Fleabane [Narrow-Leaved Daisy Fleabane]; *Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.
 Tall Boneset [Throughwort]; *Eupatorium altissimum* L.
 Purple [Hollow Stemmed] Joe-Pye-Weed [Trumpetweed]; *Eupatorium fistulosum* Barratt
 Spotted JoePyeWeed; *Eupatorium maculatum* L. Var. *maculatum*
 Common Boneset [Throughwort]; *Eupatorium perfoliatum* L. var. *perfoliatum*
 Green-Stemmed [Sweet, Sweetscented] Joe-Pye-Weed; *Eupatorium purpureum* L. var. *purpureum*
 Roundleaf Thoroughwort [Boneset]; *Eupatorium rotundifolium* L. var. *ovatum* (Bigelow) Torr.
 Late Boneset [Lateflowering Thoroughwort]; *Eupatorium serotinum* Michx.
 Big-Leaved [Leaf] Aster; *Eurybia macrophylla* (L.) Cass. (*Aster macrophylla*)
 Schreber's Aster; *Eurybia schreberi* (Nees) Nees (*Aster schreberi*)
 [Common] Flat-Top [Lance-Leaved; Grass-Leaved] Goldenrod; *Euthamia graminifolia* (L.) Nutt. var. *graminifolia*
 Great Plains Flat-Topped [or Slender-Leaved Goldenrod]; *Euthamia gymnospermoides* Greene (including *E. remota* Greene, Slender-Leaved Goldenrod)
 Blanket-Flower [Firewheel, Indian Blanket]; *Gaillardia pulchella* Fouq. var. *pulchella* (introduced)
 Shaggy Soldier [Common Quickweed]; *Galinsoga quadriradiata* Cav.
 Bitterweed [Yellowdicks]; *Helenium amarum* (Raf.) H. Rock var. *amarum* (Introduced)
 Common Sneezeweed; *Helenium autumnale* L.
 Purplehead Sneezeweed; *Helenium flexuosum* Raf.
 Common [Garden] Sunflower; *Helianthus annuus* L.
 Woodland Sunflower; *Helianthus divaricatus* L.
 Tall [Giant] Sunflower; *Helianthus giganteus* L.
 Sawtooth Sunflower; *Helianthus grosseserratus* Martens
 Hairy [Stiff-Haired; Oblong] Sunflower; *Helianthus hirsutus* Raf.
 Ashy [Downy] Sunflower; *Helianthus mollis* Lam.
 Paleleaf Woodland Sunflower; *Helianthus strumosus* L.
 Western [Fewleaf] Sunflower; *Helianthus occidentalis* Riddell
 Jerusalem artichoke; *Helianthus tuberosus* L.
 Smooth Oxeye [False] Sunflower; *Heliopsis helianthoides* (L.) Sweet
 Orange Hawkweed [Devil's Paint-Brush]; *Hieracium aurantiacum* L. (Introduced)
 King Devil [Field Hawkweed]; *Hieracium caespitosum* Dumort. (Introduced)
 Canadian Hawkweed; *Hieracium canadense* Michx.
 Maryland Hawkweed; *Hieracium greenii* Porter & Britt.
 Wall Hawkweed; *Hieracium murorum* L. (Introduced)
 Rough Hawkweed; *Hieracium scabrum* Michx.

[Hairy] Cat's Ear; *Hypochaeris radicata* L. (Introduced)
 [Two-Flowered] Cynthia [dwarf dandelion]; *Krigia biflora* (Walt.) Blake var. *biflora*
 Virginia Dwarf-Dandelion; *Krigia virginica* (L.) Willd.
 Wild [Canada] Lettuce; *Lactuca canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*
 Wild [Canada] Lettuce; *Lactuca canadensis* L. var. *longifolia*
 Tall Blue [Woodland] Lettuce; *Lactuca floridana* (L.) Gaertn.
 Prickly [Yellow] Lettuce; *Lactuca serriola* L. (Introduced)
 Ox-Eye Daisy; *Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam. (Introduced)
 Rough [Tall] Blazing Star; *Liatris aspera* Michx.
 Cylindrical [Ontario] Blazing Star; *Liatris cylindracea* Michx.
 Prairie Blazing Star [Cattail Gay-Feather; *Liatris pycnostachya* Michx.
 Devil's Bite [Northern Blazing Star]; *Liatris scariosa* (L.) Willd.
 Dense [Marsh] Blazing Star; *Liatris spicata* (L.) Willd.
 Scaly Blazing Star; *Liatris squarrosa* (L.) Michx.
 Pineapple-Weed [Disc Mayweed]; *Matricaria discoidea* DC. (Introduced)
 Ohio Goldenrod; *Oligoneuron ohioense* (Frank ex Riddell) G.N. Jones [*Solidago ohioensis riddellii*]
 Riddell's Goldenrod; *Oligoneuron riddellii* (Frank ex Riddell) Rydb. [*Solidago riddellii*]
 Stiff [Hard-Leaved] Goldenrod; *Oligoneuron rigidum* (L.) Small
 [Heart-Leaved-] Golden Ragwort; *Packera aurea* (L.) A. & D. Löve [*Senecio aureus*]
 Butterweed [Golden Ragwort]; *Packera glabella* (Poir.) C. Jeffrey
 Roundleaf Ragwort [Round-Leaved Golden Ragwort]; *Packera obovata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve
 Wild Quinine [American Feverfew]; *Parthenium integrifolium* L.
 White-Flowered Leafcup; *Polymnia canadensis* L.
 White Rattlesnakeroot [Lettuce]; *Prenanthes alba* L.
 Tall Rattlesnakeroot [Rough White Lettuce]; *Prenanthes altissima* L.
 Purple [Glaucous] Rattlesnakeroot [Glaucous White Lettuce]; *Prenanthes racemosa* Michx. var. *racemosa*
 Rabbit-Tobacco [Old-Field Balsam]; *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* (L.) Hilliard & Burtt ssp. *obtusifolium*
 False Dandelion [Carolina Desert-Chicory]; *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus* (Walt.) DC.
 Upright Prairie Coneflower [Mexican Hat]; *Ratibida columnifera* (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.
 Gray-Headed [Pinnate Prairie] Coneflower; *Ratibida pinnata* (Vent.) Barnh.
 Blackeyed Susan; *Rudbeckia hirta* L.
 Cutleaf [Green-Headed, Tall] Coneflower; *Rudbeckia laciniata* L.
 Browneyed Susan [Thin-Leaved- or Three-Lobed Coneflower]; *Rudbeckia triloba* L.
 Common Groundsel [Old-Man-In-The-Spring]; *Senecio vulgaris* L. (Introduced)
 Starry Rosinweed; *Silphium asteriscus* L.
 [Wholeleaf] Rosinweed; *Silphium integrifolium* Michx.
 Compass Plant; *Silphium laciniatum* L.
 Cup Plant [Indian Cup]; *Silphium perfoliatum* L.
 Prairie-Dock [Prairie Rosenweed]; *Silphium terebinthinaceum* Jacq. var. *terebinthinaceum*
 Blue-Stemmed [Wreath] Goldenrod; *Solidago caesia* L.
 Yellow-Flowered [Hairy; Large-Flowered] Leafcup; *Smallanthus uvedalius* (L.) Mack. ex Small
 Canadal [Tall] Goldenrod; *Solidago canadensis* L. var. *Canadensis*
 Zigzag [Broad-Leaved] Goldenrod; *Solidago flexicaulis* L.
 Hairy Goldenrod; *Solidago hispida* Muhl. ex Willd.
 Gray [Old-Field] Goldenrod; *Solidago nemoralis* Ait.
 Roundleaf [Rough Leaved; Swamp] Goldenrod; *Solidago patula* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *patula*
 Rough [Wrinkleleaf] Goldenrod; *Solidago rugosa* P. Mill. ssp. *rugosa*
 Showy Goldenrod; *Solidago speciosa* Nutt.
 Field Sow Thistle; *Sonchus arvensis* L. (Introduced)
 Spiny-Leaved Sow Thistle; *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill (Introduced)
 Store-Front [Common] Sow Thistle; *Sonchus oleraceus* L. (Introduced)
 Northern Bog Aster; *Symphotrichum boreale* (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Löve & D. Löve (*A. borealis*)
 Common Blue [Heart-Leaved] Wood Aster; *Symphotrichum cordifolium* (L.) Nesom
 Drummond's Aster; *Symphotrichum drummondii* (Lindl.) Nesom var. *drummondii*
 [White] Heath Aster; *Symphotrichum ericoides* (L.) Nesom var. *ericoides*

Smooth Blue Aster; *Symphyotrichum laeve* (L.) A.& D. Löve var. *laeve*
 White Panicle Aster; *Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) Nesom ssp. *lanceolatum* var. *lanceolatum*
 Side-Flowering Aster [Calico Aster]; *Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* (L.) A.& D. Löve var. *lateriflorum*
 New England Aster; *Symphyotrichum novae-angliae* (L.) Nesom
 Skyblue Aster; *Symphyotrichum oolentangiense* (Riddell) G.L. Nesom var. *oolentangiense* (*A. azureus*)
 Late Purple [Spreading] Aster; *Symphyotrichum patens* (Aiton) G.L. Nesom var. *patens*
 Hairy [White Oldfield] Aster; *Symphyotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) Nesom var. *pilosum*
 Willowleaf Aster; *Symphyotrichum praealtum* Poir.
 Purplestem [Swamp] Aster; *Symphyotrichum puniceum* (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve var. *puniceum*
 Short's Aster; *Symphyotrichum shortii* (Lindl.) Nesom
 White Arrowleaf Aster; *Symphyotrichum urophyllum* (Lindl.)
 Common Tansy; *Tanacetum vulgare* L. (Introduced)
 Common Dandelion; *Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers ssp. *officinale* (Introduced)
 Lakeside Daisy [Eastern Fournerved Daisy]; *Tetranneuris herbacea* Greene (*Hymenoxys acaulis*)
 Yellow Salsify [Sand Goats-Beard]; *Tragopogon dubius* Scop. (Introduced)
 Common Goat's-Beard [Jack-go-to-bed-at-noon]; *Tragopogon pratensis* L. (Introduced)
 Coltsfoot; *Tussilago farfara* L. (Introduced)
 Wingstem; *Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) Britt. ex Kearney
 Arkansas Ironweed; *Vernonia arkansana* DC. [*Vernonia crinita* Raf.]
 Baldwin's [Western] Ironweed; *Vernonia baldwinii* Torr.
 Tall Ironweed; *Vernonia gigantea* (Walter) Trel.
 Clotbur [Rough Cocklebur]; *Xanthium strumarium* L. [*Xanthium chinense*]

BALSAMINACEAE – TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY (2)

Orange Jewelweed [Spotted Touch-Me-Not]; *Impatiens capensis* Meerb.
 Yellow Jewelweed [Pale Touch-Me-Not]; *Impatiens pallida* Nutt.

BERBERICACEAE – BARBERRY FAMILY (4)

Japanese Barberry; *Berberis thunbergii* DC. (Introduced)
 Blue Cohosh; *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (L.) Michx.
 Twinleaf; *Jeffersonia diphylla* (L.) Pers.
 May-Apple [Mandrake]; *Podophyllum peltatum* L.

BETULACEAE – BIRCH FAMILY (9)

European Alder; *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn. (Introduced)
 Speckled Alder; *Alnus rugosa* (DuRoi) Spreng.
 Common Alder; *Alnus serrulata* (Ait.) Wild.
 Yellow Birch; *Betula alleghaniensis* Britt. var. *alleghaniensis*
 River Birch; *Betula nigra* L.
 Gray [Wire] Birch; *Betula populifolia* Marsh.
 American Hornbeam [Ironwood, Muscledwood, Blue-Beech]; *Carpinus caroliniana* Walt.
 [American] Hazelnut [Hazel]; *Corylus americana* Walt.
 [Eastern; Hop] –Hornbeam; *Ostrya virginiana* (P. Mill.) K. Koch var. *virginiana*

BIGNONIACEAE – BIGNONIA FAMILY (2)

Trumpet Creeper; *Campsis radicans* (L.) Seem. ex Bureau
 Northern Catalpa [Cigar-Tree]; *Catalpa speciosa* (Warder) Warder ex Engelm

BORAGINACEAE - BORAGE FAMILY (11)

Hound's Tongue [Gypsy Flower]; *Cynoglossum officinale* L. (Introduced)
 Common Viper's Bugloss [Blueweed]; *Echium vulgare* L. (Introduced)
 Beggar's-Lice [Stickseed]; *Hackelia virginiana* (L.) I.M. Johnston
 Hoary Puccoon; *Lithospermum canescens* (Michx.) Lehm.
 Hairy [Carolina] Puccoon; *Lithospermum caroliniense* (Walt. ex J.F. Gmel.) MacM. var. *croceum*
 Virginia Bluebells [Virginia Cowslip]; *Mertensia virginica* (L.) Pers. ex Link
 Smaller [Bay] Forget-Me-Not; *Myosotis laxa* Lehm.
 True Forget-Me-Not; *Myosotis scorpioides* L. (Introduced)
 Strict [Small Flowered] Forget-me-not; *Myosotis stricta* Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes (Introduced)
 Spring [White] Forget-me-not [Early Scorpiongrass]; *Myosotis verna* Nutt.
 Common Comfrey; *Symphytum officinale* L.

BRASSICACEAE (CRUCIFERAE) – MUSTARD FAMILY (35)

Garlic Mustard; *Alliaria petiolata* (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande (Introduced)
 Pale Madwort [Small Alyssum]; *Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L. (Introduced)
 Mouse-Ear Cress; *Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.
 Sicklepod; *Arabis canadensis* L.
 Tower Rockcress [Mustard]; *Arabis glabra* (L.) Bernh.
 Hairy Rockcress; *Arabis hirsuta* (L.) Scop.
 Smooth Rockcress; *Arabis laevigata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. *laevigata*
 Lyrate Rockcress [Sand Cress]; *Arabis lyrata* L.
 Yellow Rocket [Bitter WinterCress]; *Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f. (Introduced)
 Hoary Alyssum [Hoary False Madwort]; *Berteroa incana* (L.) DC. (Introduced)
 Black Mustard; *Brassica Nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch (Introduced)
 American Sea-Rocket; *Cakile edentula* (Bigelow) Hook.
 Shepherd's Purse; *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik. (Introduced)
 Slender Toothwort; *Cardamine angustata* O.E. Schulz
 [White] Springcress; *Cardamine bulbosa* (Schreb. Ex Muhl.) BSP
 Cut-Leaved Toothwort [Pepperroot]; *Cardamine concatenata* (Michx.) Sw.
 Limestone Bittercress [Purple Springcress]; *Cardamine douglassii* Britt.
 Hairy Bittercress; *Cardamine hirsuta* L. (Introduced)
 [Western] Tansy Mustard; *Descurainia pinnata* (Walter) Britton ssp. *brachycarpa* (Richardson) Detling
 Annual Wall [Sand] Rocket; *Diplotaxis muralis* (L.) DC. (Introduced)
 Early Whitlow-Grass [Spring Draba]; *Draba verna* L. (Introduced)
 Spreading Wallflower [Treacle Mustard]; *Erysimum repandum* L. (Introduced)
 Wormseed Wallflower [Mustard]; *Erysimum cheiranthoides* L. (Introduced)
 Dame's Rocket [Dame's Violet]; *Hesperis matronalis* L. (Introduced)
 Purple [Violet] Rocket; *Iodanthus pinnatifidus* (Michx.) Steud.
 [Cow; Field] Cress [Peppergrass]; *Lepidium campestre* (L.) Ait. f. (Introduced)
 Common [Small] Pepperweed [Peppergrass]; *Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad. var. *densiflorum*
 Virginia Pepperweed [Common Peppergrass]; *Lepidium virginicum* L.
 [Annual] Honesty; *Lunaria annua* L. (Introduced)
 Watercress; *Nasturtium officinale* Ait. f. (Introduced)
 Common [Bog] Yellowcress; *Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.
 Creeping Yellow Cress; *Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Besser
 [Tall] Tumble Mustard; *Sisymbrium altissimum* L. (Introduced)
 [Common] Hedge Mustard; *Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. (Introduced)
 Field Pennycress [Stinkweed]; *Thlaspi arvense* L. (Introduced)

BROMELIACEAE – BROMELIAD OR PINEAPPLE FAMILY (1)

Spanish Moss; *Tillandsia usneoides* (L.) L.

BUTOMACEAE – FLOWERING RUSH FAMILY (1)

Flowering Rush; *Butomus umbellatus* L. (Introduced)

BUXACEAE – BOXWOOD FAMILY (1)

Japanese Pachysandra [Spurge]; *Pachysandra terminalis* Siebold & Zucc. (Introduced)

CACTACEAE – CACTUS FAMILY (1)

Eastern Prickly-Pear Cactus [Devil's Tongue]; *Opuntia humifusa* (Raf.) Raf.

CAMPANULACEAE – BELLFLOWER FAMILY (11)

Marsh [Bedstraw] Bellflower; *Campanula aparinoides* Pursh (*C. uliginosa*)
Small Bonny Bellflower [Southern Harebell]; *Campanula divaricata* Michx.
Creeping [Rampion, European] Bellflower; *Campanula rapunculoides* L.
Tall [American] Bellflower; *Campanulastrum americanum* (L.) Small
Cardinal-Flower; *Lobelia cardinalis* L.
Indian Tobacco; *Lobelia inflata* L.
Kalm's [Ontario] Lobelia; *Lobelia kalmii* L.
Downy Lobelia; *Lobelia puberula* Michx.
Great Blue Lobelia; *Lobelia siphilitica* L.
Spiked [Palespike] Lobelia; *Lobelia spicata* Lam.
[Clasping; Round-Leaved] Venus's Looking-Glass; *Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.

CANNABACEAE – INDIAN HEMP FAMILY (2)

Marijuana [Indian Hemp]; *Cannabis sativa* L. (Introduced)
American [Common] Hops; *Humulus lupulus* L.

CAPPARACEAE – CAPER FAMILY (2)

Redwhisker Clammyweed; *Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC. (Introduced)
Spider Flower [Pink Queen]; *Cleome hassleriana* Chod. (Introduced)

CAPRIFOLIACEAE – HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY (13)

Limber [Glaucous; Smooth-Leaved; Red] Honeysuckle; *Lonicera dioica* L.
Japanese Honeysuckle; *Lonicera japonica* Thunb. (Introduced)
Amur Honeysuckle; *Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.) Herder (Introduced)
Tatarian Honeysuckle; *Lonicera tatarica* L. (Introduced)
Common Elderberry; *Sambucus nigra* L. ssp.
Coralberry [Buckbrush, Indian Currant]; *Symphoricarpos obficulatus* Moench
Early [Orange-Fruited] Horse-Gentian; *Triosteum aurantiacum* Bickn.
Feverwort [Common Horse-Gentian]; *Triosteum perfoliatum* L.
Mapleleaf Viburnum; *Viburnum acerifolium* L.
Southern Arrowwood; *Viburnum dentatum* L.
Wayfaring Tree; *Viburnum lantana* L. (Introduced)
Nannyberry; *Viburnum lentago* L.
Highbush-Cranberry; *Viburnum trilobum* Marsh.

CARYOPHYLLACEAE – PINK FAMILY (14)

Thymeleaf Sandwort; *Arenaria serpyllifolia* L. (Introduced)
 Big [Common Mouse-Ear] Chickweed; *Cerastium fontanum* Baumg. ssp. *vulgare* (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet (Introduced)
 Deptford Pink; *Dianthus armeria* L. (Introduced)
 Jagged Chickweed; *Holosteum umbellatum* L. (Introduced)
 Bouncing Bet [Soapwort]; *Saponaria officinalis* L. (Introduced)
 Sleepy Silene [Catchfly]; *Silene antirrhina* L.
 White [Evening] Campion; *Silene latifolia* Poir. ssp. *alba* (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet (Introduced)
 Starry [Campion] Catchfly [windowsfrill]; *Silene stellata* (L.) Ait. f.
 Fire Pink; *Silene virginica* L. var. *virginica*
 Bladder Campion [Maidenstears]; *Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke (Introduced)
 [Roadside, Red] Sand Spurrey; *Spergularia rubra* (L.) J. & K. Presl (Introduced)
 Longleaf Starwort [Stitchwort]; *Stellaria longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.
 Common Chickweed; *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. (Introduced)
 Star [Great] Chickweed; *Stellaria pubera* Michx.

CELASTRACEAE – BITTERSWEET FAMILY (7)

Oriental Bittersweet; *Celastrus orbiculatus* Thunb. (Introduced)
 [American] Bittersweet [Waxwork]; *Celastrus scandens* L.
 Winged Burning Bush; *Euonymus alatus* (Thunb.) Siebold
 Eastern Wahoo [Burningbush]; *Euonymus atropurpureus* Jacq. var. *atropurpureus*
 European Spindletree; *Euonymus europaeus* L. (Introduced)
 Winter Creeper; *Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Maz. (Introduced)
 Running Strawberry Bush; *Euonymus obovatus* Nutt.

CERATOPHYLLACEAE – HORNWORT FAMILY (1)

Coon's tail [Hornwort]; *Ceratophyllum demersum* L.

CHENOPODIACEAE – GOOSEFOOT FAMILY (2)

Lamb's-Quarters [Pigweed]; *Chenopodium album* L.
 Mapleleaf Goosefoot; *Chenopodium simplex* (Torr.) Raf.

CISTACEAE – ROCKROSE FAMILY (3)

Plains Frostweed [Several-Flowered Rockrose]; *Helianthemum bicknellii* Fernald
 [Longbranch] Frostweed [Solitary-Flowered Rockrose; Rockrose]; *Helianthemum canadense* L. Michx.
 Hairy Pinweed; *Lechea mucronata* Raf. (*L. villosa*)

CLUSIACEAE – MANGOSTEEN OR ST. JOHNSWORT FAMILY (8)

Lesser (Small-Flowered) Canadian St. Johnswort; *Hypericum canadense* L.
 Orangegrass; *Hypericum gentianoides* (L.) B.S.P.
 St. Andrew's Cross; *Hypericum hypericoides* (L.) Crantz ssp. *multicaule* (Michx. ex Willd.) N. Robson
 Kalm's St. Johnswort; *Hypericum kalmianum* L.
 Dwarf [Small Flowered] St. Johnswort; *Hypericum mutilum* L.
 Common St. Johnswort; *Hypericum perforatum* L. (Introduced)
 Shrubby St. Johnswort; *Hypericum prolificum* L.
 Spotted St. Johnswort; *Hypericum punctatum* Lam.

COMMELINACEAE – SPIDERWORT FAMILY (5)

Common [Asiatic] Day-Flower; *Commelina communis* L. (Introduced)
Virginia Day-Flower; *Commelina virginica* L.
Glaucous [Ohio] Spiderwort [Bluejacket]; *Tradescantia ohiensis* Raf.
Zigzag [Wide-Leaved] Spiderwort *Tradescantia subaspera* Ker-Gawl. var. *subaspera*
Virginia Spiderwort; *Tradescantia virginiana* L.

CONOCEPHALACEAE – LIVERWORT FAMILY (1)

Scented Liverwort; *Conocephalum conicum* (L.) Dumort.

CONVOLVULACEAE – MORNING-GLORY FAMILY (8)

Hedge [Typical] False Bindweed; *Calystegia sepium* (L.) R. Br. (Native and Introduced)
Rectangular-sinused Hedge Bineweed; *Calystegia silvatica* (Kit.) Griseb. Subsp. *Fraterniflora* (Mack. & Bush) Brummitt
Field Bindweed; *Convolvulus arvensis* L. (Introduced)
Ivyleaf Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea hederacea* Jacq.
[Fiddle-Leaf] Beach Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea imperati* (Vahl) Griseb.
Whitestar [Small White Morning-Glory]; *Ipomoea lacunosa* L.
Wild Sweet Potato [Man of the Earth; Wild Potato Vine]; *Ipomoea pandurata* (L.) G.F.W. Mey
Tall [Common] Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth (Introduced)

CORNACEAE – DOGWOOD FAMILY (7)

Alternate Leaf [Pagoda] Dogwood; *Cornus alternifolia* L. f.
Silky Dogwood; *Cornus amomum* Mill.
Bunchberry Dogwood [Dwarf Cornel]; *Cornus canadensis* L.
Roughleaf Dogwood; *Cornus drummondii* C.A. Mey.
Flowering Dogwood; *Cornus florida* L.
Gray [Panicked] Dogwood; *Cornus racemosa* Lam.
Red Osier; *Cornus sericea* L. ssp. *Sericea* (*Cornus stolonifera* Michx.)

CRASSULACEAE – STONECROP (SEDUM) FAMILY (3)

Live-Forever [Witch's Moneybags]; *Hylotelephium telephium* (L.) H. Ohba. ssp. *telephium* [*Sedum purpureum*] (Introduced)
Ditch Stonecrop; *Penthorum sedoides* L.
Stringy [Whorled-Leaved] Stonecrop; *Sedum sarmentosum* Bunge (Introduced)

CUMURBITACEAE – GOURD OR CUCUMBER FAMILY (2)

Wild Cucumber [White Balsam Apple]; *Echinocystis lobata* (Michx.) Torr. & Gray
[One-Seeded] Bur Cucumber; *Sicyos angulatus* L.

CUPRESSACEAE – CYPRESS FAMILY (3)

Eastern Red Cedar [Juniper]; *Juniperus virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*
Bald Cypress; *Taxodium distichum* (L.) L.C. Rich.
Arbor Vitae [Northern White Cedar]; *Thuja occidentalis* L.

CUSCUTACEAE – DODDER FAMILY (1)

Common Dodder [Scaldweed; Love vine]; *Cuscuta gronovii* Willd. ex J.A. Schultes var. *gronovii*

CYPERACEAE – SEDGE FAMILY (8)

Bicknell's Sedge; *Carex bicknellii* Britton

Gray's Sedge; *Carex grayi* Carey

Inflated Narrow-Leaf Sedge; *Carex grisea* Wahlenb. Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Nya Handl. (*Carex amphibola* Steudel var. *turgida* Fernald)

Shallow [Lurid] Sedge; *Carex lurida* Wahlenb.

Fox Sedge; *Carex vulpinoidea* Michx.

Smooth Sawgrass [Twig-Rush]; *Cladium mariscoides* (Muhl.) Torr.

Strawcolored Flatsedge; *Cyperus strigosus* L.

Sandswamp Whitetop [Whitetop Sedge]; *Rhynchospora latifolia* (Baldw. ex Ell.) Thomas

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE – BRACKEN FERN FAMILY (1)

Western Bracken Fern; *Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn

DIOSCOREACEAE – YAM FAMILY (1)

Wild Yam [Yamroot]; *Dioscorea villosa* L.

DIPSACACEAE – TEASEL FAMILY (2)

Common [Fuller's] Teasel; *Dipsacus fullonum* L. ssp. *sylvestris* (Huds.) Clapham (Introduced)

Cut-Leaf Teasel; *Dipsacus laciniatus* L. (Introduced)

DROSERACEAE – SUNDEW FAMILY (2)

Spoonleaf [Spoon-Leaved] Sundew; *Drosera intermedia* Hayne

Roundleaf Sundew; *Drosera rotundifolia* L. var. *rotundifolia*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE – WOOD FERN FAMILY (2)

Sensitive Fern; *Onoclea sensibilis* L.

Christmas Fern; *Polystichum acrostichoides* (Michx.) Schott

EBENACEAE – EBONY FAMILY (1)

Persimmon; *Diospyros virginiana* L.

ELAEAGNACEAE – OLEASTER FAMILY (2)

Russian Olive; *Elaeagnus angustifolia* L. (Introduced)

Autumn Elaeagnus [Olive]; *Elaeagnus umbellata* Thunb. (Introduced)

EQUISETACEAE – HORSETAIL FAMILY (1)

Field Horsetail; *Equisetum arvense* L.

ERICACEAE – HEATH FAMILY (8)

Leatherleaf; *Chamaedaphne calyculata* (L.) Moench

Wintergreen [Mountain-Tea; Eastern Teaberry]; *Gaultheria procumbens* L.

[Black] Huckleberry; *Gaylussacia baccata* (Wangenh.) K. Koch

Great [Rosebay] Rhododendron [Laurel]; *Rhododendron maximum* L.

Lowbush Blueberry; *Vaccinium angustifolium* Aiton
[Northern] Highbush Blueberry; *Vaccinium corymbosum* L.
Small Cranberry; *Vaccinium oxycoccos* L.
Blue Ridge blueberry; *Vaccinium pallidum* Aiton

EUPHORBIACEAE – SPURGE FAMILY (14)

Slender Three-Seed Mercury; *Acalypha monococca* (Engelm. ex Gray) L. Mill. & Gandhi
Common Threeseed Mercury; *Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf.
Virginia Threeseed Mercury; *Acalypha virginica* L.
Creeping [Prostrate] Spurge [Spotted Sandmat]; *Chamaesyce maculata* (L.) Small (*Euphorbia maculata*)
Eyebane [Nodding Spurge]; *Chamaesyce nutans* (Lag.) Small
Matted Sandmat [Broomspurge]; *Chamaesyce serpens* (Kunth) Small
Finger Rot [Tread-Softly; Spurge Nettle]; *Cnidioscolus urens* (L.) Arthur var. *stimulosus* (Michx.) Govaerts
[Wolly Croton] Hogwort; *Croton capitatus* Michx.
Tinted Woodland [Wood] Spurge; *Euphorbia commutata* Engelm. ex A. Gray
Flowering Spurge; *Euphorbia corollata* L.
Fire on the Mountain [Painted-leaf; Wild Poinsettia; Painted Spurge]; *Euphorbia cyathophora* Murr.
Cypress Spurge; *Euphorbia cyparissias* L. (Introduced)
Toothed Spurge; *Euphorbia dentata* Michx. [*Poinsettia dentata*]
Snow-On-The-Mountain; *Euphorbia marginata* Pursh

FABACEAE – PEA OR BEAN FAMILY (53)

Mimosa [Acacia; Silk Tree]; *Albizia julibrissin* Durazz. (Introduced)
[Desert] False Indigo; *Amorpha fruticosa* L.
American Hog-Peanut; *Amphicarpaea bracteata* (L.) Fern.
Ground Nut; *Apios americana* Medik.
Longbract Wild Indigo; *Baptisia bracteata* Muhl. ex Elliot var. *leucophaea* (Nutt.) Kartesz & Gandhi
Yellow Wild Indigo [Horseflyweed]; *Baptisia tinctoria* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.
Spurred Butterfly Pea; *Centrosema virginianum* (L.) Benth.
[Eastern] Redbud; *Cercis canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*
Partridge-Pea; *Chamaecrista fasciculata* (Michx.) Greene [*Cassia fasciculata*]
Sensitive Plant [Partridge Pea]; *Chamaecrista nictitans* (L.) Moench
[Kentucky] Yellowwood; *Cladrastis kentukea* (Dum.-Cours.) Rudd
[Purple] Crownvetch [Axseed]; *Coronilla varia* L. [Introduced]
White Prairie Clover; *Dalea candida* Michx. ex Willd. var. *Candida*
Purple Prairie Clover; *Dalea purpurea* Vent. var. *purpurea*
[Illinois Bundleflower] Prairie Mimosa [False Sensitive Plant]; *Desmanthus illinoensis* (Michx.) MacM. Ex
B.L. Robins. & Fern.
Canada [Showy] Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium canadense* (L.) DC.
Hoary Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium canescens* (L.) DC.
Pointed-Leaved Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium glutinosum* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood
Smooth Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium laevigatum* (Nutt.) DC.
Naked-Flower [Bare-Stemmed] Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium nudiflorum* (L.) DC.
Panicleleaf Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) DC.
Prostrate [Round-Leaved] Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium rotundifolium* DC.
Honey Locust; *Gleditsia triacanthos* L.
Kentucky Coffeetree; *Gymnocladus dioica* (L.) K. Koch
Korean Clover; *Kummerowia stipulacea* (Maxim.) Makino (Introduced)
Japanese Clover; *Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl. (Introduced)
[Singletary] Caley Pea; *Lathyrus hirsutus* L. (Introduced)
Beach Pea; *Lathyrus japonicus* Willd.
Everlasting [Perennial] Pea; *Lathyrus latifolius* L. (Introduced)
Marsh Pea [Vetchling]; *Lathyrus palustris* L.

Roundheaded Bushclover [Lespedeza]; *Lespedeza capitata* Michx.
 Sericea Lespedeza; *Lespedeza cuneata* (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don (Introduced)
 Hairy Bush Clover [Lespedeza]; *Lespedeza hirta* (L.) Hornem. ssp. *hirta* *Lespedeza capitata* Michx.
 Slender Bushclover [Lespedeza]; *Lespedeza virginica* (L.) Britton
 Birdfoot Trefoil; *Lotus corniculatus* L. (Introduced)
 Sundial [Wild] Lupine; *Lupinus perennis* L. ssp. *Perennis*
 Black Medic; *Medicago lupulina* L. (Introduced)
 Alfalfa [Lucerne]; *Medicago sativa* L. (Introduced)
 [Yellow; White] Sweet Clover; *Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. (Introduced)
 Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar; *Mimosa nuttallii* (DC. ex Britton & Rose) B.L. Turner
 Kudzu; *Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr. var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida (Introduced)
 Bristly Locust [Rose Acacia]; *Robinia hispida* L.
 Black Locust; *Robinia pseudoacacia* L.
 Prairie Snoutbean; *Rhynchosia latifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray
 American [Northern] Wild Senna; *Senna hebecarpa* (Fern.) Irwin & Barneby
 [Sidebeak] Pencil Flower; *Stylosanthes biflora* (L.) B.S.P.
 [Virginia Tephrosia] Goat's Rue; *Tephrosia virginiana* (L.) Pers.
 Field Clover [Pinnate; Low Hop-Clover]; *Trifolium campestre* Schreb. (Introduced)
 Suckling Clover [Least Hop-Clover]; *Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp (Introduced)
 Alsike Clover; *Trifolium hybridum* L. (Introduced)
 Red Clover; *Trifolium pratense* L. (Introduced)
 White Clover; *Trifolium repens* L. (Introduced)
 Carolina [Woodland] Vetch; *Vicia caroliniana* Walter
 Hairy [Winter] Vetch; *Vicia villosa* Roth (Introduced)

FAGACEAE – BEECH FAMILY (17)

Chestnut Hybrid; *Castanea* sp.
 American Beech; *Fagus grandifolia* Ehrh.
 White Oak; *Quercus alba* L.
 Swamp White Oak; *Quercus bicolor* Willd.
 Scarlet Oak; *Quercus coccinea* Muenchh.
 Southern Red [Spanish] Oak; *Quercus falcata* Michx.
 Shingle [Laurel] Oak; *Quercus imbricaria* Michx.
 Overcup Oak; *Quercus lyrata* Walt.
 Bur [Mossy-Cup] Oak; *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.
 Blackjack Oak; *Quercus marilandica* Münchh.
 Chinkapin [Chinquapin] Oak; *Quercus muehlenbergii* Engelm.
 Pin Oak; *Quercus palustris* Muenchh.
 Willow Oak; *Quercus phellos* L.
 Northern Red Oak; *Quercus rubra* L. var. *rubra* (*Q. borealis* var. *maxima*) (Marsh.) Ashe
 Post Oak; *Quercus stellata* Wangenh.
 Black Oak; *Quercus velutina* Lam.
 [Virginia] Live Oak; *Quercus virginiana* P. Mill.

FUMARIACEAE – FUMITORY (BLEEDING-HEART) FAMILY (4)

Short-Spurred [Yellow] Corydalis; *Corydalis flavula* (Raf.) DC.
 Squirrel Corn; *Dicentra canadensis* (Goldie) Walp.
 Dutchman's Breeches; *Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh.
 Bleeding Heart; *Lamprocapnos spectabilis* (L.) (Introduced)

GENTIANACEAE – GENTIAN FAMILY (10)

Branched Centaury; *Centaurium pulchellum* (Sw.) Druce (Introduced)

Lady Bird's Centaury; *Centaureum texense* (Griseb.) Fernald
American columbo; *Frasera caroliniensis* Walter
[Harvestbells] Soapwort Gentian; *Gentiana saponaria* L.
[Closed] Bottle Gentian; *Gentiana andrewsii* Griseb. var. *andrewsii*
Greater Fringed Gentian; *Gentianopsis crinita* (Froel.) Ma
Lesser [Western] Fringed Gentian; *Gentianopsis virgata* (Raf.) Holub ssp. *Virgata* (*G. procera* (Holm) Ma)
[Virginia] Pennywort; *Obolaria virginica* L.
Rosepink [Common Marsh Pink]; *Sabatia angularis* (L.) Pursh
Sea Pink [Rose of Plymouth]; *Sabatia stellaris* Pursh

GERANIACEAE – GERANIUM FAMILY (4)

Redstem Stork's Bill [Storksbill; Alfilaria; Red-Stemmed Filaree]; *Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait.
(Introduced)
Carolina Cranesbill [Carolina Geranium]; *Geranium carolinianum* L. var. *carolinianum*
Wild [Spotted] Geranium; *Geranium maculatum* L.
Robert Geranium [Herb-Robert]; *Geranium robertianum* L. ssp. *Robertianum*

GROSSULARIACEAE – (CURRANT FAMILY) (4)

American Black Currant; *Ribes americanum* P. Mill.
Golden [Buffalo] Currant; *Ribes aureum* Pursh var. *villosum* DC. (Introduced?)
Eastern Prickly Gooseberry [Dogberry]; *Ribes cynosbati* L.
Smooth [Hairystem] Gooseberry; *Ribes hirtellum* Michx.

HALORAGACEAE – WATER MILFOIL FAMILY (1)

Marsh Mermaidweed; *Proserpinaca palustris* L. var. *amblyogona* Fernald

HAMAMELIDACEAE – WITCH-HAZEL FAMILY (3)

Sweet Gum; *Liquidambar styraciflua* L.
Ozark [Vernal] Witch-Hazel; *Hamamelis vernalis* Sarg.
American [Southern; Eastern] Witch-Hazel; *Hamamelis virginiana* L.

HIPPOCASTANACEAE – HORSECHESTNUT (BUCKEYE) FAMILY (2)

Ohio Buckeye; *Aesculus glabra* Willd. var. *glabra*
Horse Chestnut; *Aesculus hippocastanum* L. (Introduced)

HYDRANGEACEAE – MOCK-ORANGE FAMILY (2)

Wild Hydrangea; *Hydrangea arborescens* L.
Sweet [Garden] Mock Orange; *Philadelphus coronarius* L. [Introduced]

HYDROCHARITACEAE – TAPE GRASS or FROG BIT FAMILY (1)

American Eel Grass [Tape Grass]; *Vallisneria americana* Michx.

HYDROPHYLLACEAE – WATERLEAF FAMILY (3)

Great [Appendaged] Waterleaf; *Hydrophyllum appendiculatum* Michx.
Bluntleaf [Broad-Leaved] Waterleaf; *Hydrophyllum canadense* L.
Virginia [Eastern] Waterleaf [Shawnee Salad]; *Hydrophyllum virginianum* L.

IRIDACEAE – IRIS FAMILY (8)

Blackberry Lily; *Belamcanda chinensis* (L.) DC. (Introduced)
Dwarf Crested Iris; *Iris cristata* Aiton
German Iris [Blue Flag]; *Iris germanica* L. (Introduced)
Southern Blue Flag [Shreve's Iris]; *Iris virginica* L. var. *shrevei* (Small) E.S. Anderson
Larger Blue Flag [Harlequin Blueflag]; *Iris versicolor* L.
Common Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium albidum* Raf.
Eastern Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium atlanticum* E.P. Bicknell
Stout Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium augusgtifium* Mill.

JUGLANDACEAE – WALNUT FAMILY (6)

Bitternut Hickory; *Carya cordiformis* (Wang.) K. Koch
Pecan; *Carya illinoensis* (Wangenh.) K. Koch
Shellbark Hickory; *Carya laciniosa* (Michx. f.) G. Don
Shagbark Hickory; *Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch
Butternut [White Walnut]; *Juglans cinerea* L.
Black Walnut; *Juglans nigra* L.

JUNCACEAE – RUSH FAMILY (2)

Common Rush; *Juncus effusus* L.
Torrey's Rush; *Juncus torreyi* Coville

LAMIACEAE – MINT FAMILY (38)

Yellow Giant Hyssop; *Agastache nepetoides* (L.) Kuntze
Common [Carpet] Bugle; *Ajuga reptans* L. (Introduced)
Downy Wood-Mint [Downy Pagoda-Plant]; *Blephilia ciliata* (L.) Benth.
Limestone Calamint; *Clinopodium arkansanum* (Nutt.) House
Horsebalm [Richweed; Stoneroot]; *Collinsonia canadensis* L.
[Common] Dittany; *Cunila origanoides* (L.) Britton
Gill-Over-The-Ground [Ground Ivy]; *Glechoma hederacea* L. (Introduced)
Rough False Pennyroyal; *Hedeoma hispida* Pursh
Henbit; *Lamium amplexicaule* L. (Introduced)
Purple Deadnettle; *Lamium purpureum* L. var. *purpureum* (Introduced)
[Common] Motherwort; *Leonurus cardiaca* L. (Introduced)
[Cut-Leaved] American [Bugleweed] Water Horehound; *Lycopus americanus* Muhl. ex W. Bart.
Rough [Water-Horehound] Bugleweed; *Lycopus asper* Greene
Virginia Water Horehound [Bugleweed]; *Lycopus virginicus* L.
Lemon [Common] Balm; *Melissa officinalis* L. (Introduced)
Field [Wild] Mint; *Mentha arvensis* L.
Spearmint; *Mentha spicata* L. (Introduced)
Foxtail Mint [Spearmint]; *Mentha ×villosa* Huds. (pro sp.) [*spicata* × *suaveolens*] (Introduced)
[Scarlet] Bee-Balm [Oswego Tea]; *Monarda didyma* L. (often Introduced)
Wild Bergamot; *Monarda fistulosa* L. ssp. *Fistulosa* var. *fistulosa*
[Brown-Spotted] Horsemint [Spotted Beebalm]; *Monarda punctata* L. ssp. *punctata* var. *villicaulis*
(Pennell) Palmer & Steyermark
Catnip; *Nepeta cataria* L. (Introduced)
Beafsteak Plant; *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. var. *crispa* (Introduced)

Beafsteak Plant; *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. var. *frutescens*. (Introduced)
 Slender False Dragonhead; *Physostegia intermedia* (Nutt.) Engelm. & Gray
 False Dragonhead [Obedient Plant]; *Physostegia virginiana* (L.) Benth.
 Common Selfheal [Heal-All]; *Prunella vulgaris* L.
 Narrowleaf [Slender] Mountain Mint; *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium* Schrad.
 Whorled [Hairy] Mountain-Mint; *Pycnanthemum verticillatum* (Michx.) Pers. var. *pilosum* (Nutt.)
 Cooperrider
 Virginia Mountain-Mint; *Pycnanthemum virginianum* (L.) T. Dur. & B.D. Jackson ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.
 Hairy Skullcap; *Scutellaria elliptica* Muhl. ex Spreng. var. *elliptica*
 Marsh Skullcap; *Scutellaria galericulata* L. [*S. epilobiifolia*]
 Heart-Leaved Skullcap; *Scutellaria ovata* Hill ssp. *Ovata*
 Hyssopleaf [Rough] Hedge-nettle; *Stachys aspera* Michx.
 Smooth Hedge-Nettle; *Stachys tenuifolia* Willd.
 American [Canadian] Germander [Wood Sage]; *Teucrium canadense* L.
 False Pennyroyal [Fluxweed]; *Trichostema brachiatum* L. [*Isanthus brachiatus*]
 Forked Bluecurls [Bastard Pennyroyal]; *Trichostema dichotomum* L.

LAURACEAE – LAUREL FAMILY (2)

[Northern] Spicebush; *Lindera benzoin* (L.) Blume
 Sassafras; *Sassafras albidum* (Nutt.) Nees

LEMNACEAE – DUCKWEED FAMILY (1)

Common Duckweed; *Lemna minor* L.

LENTIBULARIACEAE – BLADDERWORT FAMILY (2)

Flatleaf Bladderwort; *Utricularia intermedia* Hayne
 Common [Great] Bladderwort; *Utricularia macrorhiza* Le Conte [*U. vulgaris*]

LILIACEAE – LILY FAMILY (32)

White Colic-Root [Stargrass; Unicorn-Root]; *Aletris farinosa* L.
 Wild [Meadow] Garlic; *Allium canadense* L. var. *canadense*
 Nodding Wild Onion; *Allium cernuum* Roth. var. *cernuum*
 Chives; *Allium schoenoprasum* L. var. *schoenoprasum* (Introduced)
 Wild [Autumn] Onion; *Allium stellatum* Nutt. ex Ker-Gawl.
 Garden Asparagus; *Asparagus officinalis* L. (Introduced)
 Lily-Of-The-Valley; *Convallaria majalis* L. (Introduced)
 White Trout-Lily [White Fawnlily; Mottle-Leaved White Trout-Lily]; *Erythronium albidum* Nutt.
 Yellow Trout-Lily [Yellow Adder's Tongue; Dogtooth Violet]; *Erythronium americanum* Ker-Gawl. ssp. *americanum*
 Orange Day-Lily; *Hemerocallis fulva* (L.) L (Introduced)
 Yellow [Lemon] Daylily; *Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus* L. (Introduced)
 Carolina Spiderlily; *Hymenocallis caroliniana* (L.) Herbert
 Yellow Stargrass [Common Goldstar]; *Hypoxis hirsuta* (L.) Coville
 Michigan Lily; *Lilium michiganense* Farw.
 Wood Lily; *Lilium philadelphicum* L. var. *andinum* (Nutt.) Ker Gawl.
 [Wild Lily-Of-The-Valley] Canada Mayflower; *Maianthemum canadense* Desf.
 False Solomon's-Seal [Feathery Solomon's Plume; Feathery False Lily of the Valley]; *Maianthemum racemosum* (L.) Link ssp. *amplexicaule* (Nutt.) LaFrankie
 Starry Solomon's-Plume [Star Flowered Solomon's Seal; Starry False Lily of the Valley]; *Maianthemum stellatum* (L.) Link

Indian Cucumber Root; *Medeola virginiana* L.
 Common Grape Hyacinth; *Muscari botryoides* (L.) P. Mill. (Introduced)
 Poet's-Narcissus; *Narcissus poeticus* L. (Introduced)
 Daffodil; *Narcissus pseudonarcissus* L. (Introduced)
 Star-Of-Bethlehem [Sleepydick]; *Ornithogalum umbellatum* L. (Introduced)
 Smooth Solomon's-Seal; *Polygonatum biflorum* (Walter) Elliot var. *biflorum* (Walter) Elliot [excluded]
 Great [Large] Solomon's-Sea; *Polygonatum biflorum* (Walt.) Ell. var. *commutatum* (J.A. & J.H. Schultes)
 Morong
 Hairy Solomon's Seal; *Polygonatum pubescens* (Willd.) Pursh
 Sticky Tofieldia; *Triantha glutinosa* (Michx.) Baker
 Drooping Trillium [Nodding Wakerobin]; *Trillium flexipes* Raf.
 Large-Flowered [Snow, White] Trillium; *Trillium grandiflorum* (Michx.) Salisb.
 Sessile [Toad or Toadshade] Trillium; *Trillium sessile* L.
 Large-Flowered Bellwort [Big Merrybells]; *Uvularia grandiflora* Sm.
 Wild Oats [Little Merrybells, Sessileleaf Bellwort]; *Uvularia sessilifolia* L.

LOGANIACEAE – LOGANIA FAMILY (1)

Woodland Pinkroot; *Spigelia marilandica* (L.) L.

LYCOPODIACEAE – CLUB-MOSS FAMILY (3)

Fir Clubmoss [Northern Fir-Moss]; *Huperzia selago* (L.) Bernh. ex Schrank & Mart.
 Ground Cedar [Ground Pine]; *Lycopodium complanatum* L.
 Tree Ground Pine; *Lycopodium dendroideum* Michx. (?)

LYTHRACEAE – LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY (4)

[Blue] Waxweed [Clammy Cuphea]; *Cuphea viscosissima* Jacq. [*C. petiolata*]
 Swamp Loosestrife; *Decodon verticillatus* (L.) Elliot
 Purple Loosestrife; *Lythrum salicaria* L. (Introduced)
 Winged Loosestrife; *Lythrum alatum* Pursh var. *alatum*

MAGNOLIACEAE – MAGNOLIA FAMILY (3)

Tuliptree [Tulip Tree, Yellow-Poplar]; *Liriodendron tulipifera* L.
 Cucumber-Tree; *Magnolia acuminata* (L.) L.
 Umbrella-Tree; *Magnolia tripetala* (L.) L.

MALVACEAE – MALLOW FAMILY (8)

Velvet-Leaf; *Abutilon theophrasti* Medik. (Introduced)
 Hollyhock; *Athae rosea* L. (Introduced)
 Halberd-Leaved Rose-Mallow; *Hibiscus laevis* All.
 Crimoneyed [Swamp] Rosemallow; *Hibiscus moscheutos* L.
 Flower-Of-An-Hour; *Hibiscus trionum* L. (Introduced)
 Musk Mallow; *Malva moschata* L. (Introduced)
 Common Mallow [Cheeses]; *Malva neglecta* Wallr. (Introduced)
 Prickly Fanpetals [Sida]; *Sida spinosa* L.

MELASTOMATACEAE – MELASTOME FAMILY (1)

Maryland Meadowbeauty; *Rhexia mariana* L.

MENISPERMACEAE – MOONSEED FAMILY (2)

Carolina Coralbead [Moonseed]; *Cocculus carolinus* (L.) DC.
[Common] Moonseed; *Menispermum canadense* L.

MENYANTHACEAE – BUCKBEAN FAMILY (1)

[Bog] Buckbean; *Menyanthes trifoliata* L.

MOLLUGINACEAE – CARPET-WEED FAMILY (1)

Green Carpetweed; *Mollugo verticillata* L. (Introduced)

MONOTROPACEAE – INDIAN PIPE FAMILY (1)

Indian Pipe [Corpse Plant]; *Monotropa uniflora* L.

MORACEAE – MULBERRY FAMILY (2)

Osage-Orange; *Maclura pomifera* (Raf.) Schneid.
Red Mulberry; *Morus rubra* L. var. *rubra*

MYRICACEAE – BAYBERRY FAMILY (2)

Sweet Fern; *Comptonia peregrina* (L.) Coult.
Southern Bayberry [Wax Myrtle]; *Morella cerifera* (L.) Small

NELUMBONACEAE – LOTUS FAMILY (1)

American Lotus; *Nelumbo lutea* Willd.

NYCTAGINACEAE – FOUR-O’CLOCK FAMILY (1)

Heart-Leaved Umbrella-Wort [Four-O-Clock]; *Oxybaphus nyctagineus* (Michx.) MacM.

NYMPHAEACEAE – WATER-LILY FAMILY (2)

Yellow Pond-Lily [Bullhead Water-Lily; Spatterdock; Cow Lily]; *Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm. ssp. *Advena*
(Aiton) Kartesz & Gandhi
American White [Magnolia; Fragrant] Water-Lily; *Nymphaea odorata* Ait.

NYSSACEAE – SOUR GUM FAMILY (1)

Black Gum [Sour Gum]; *Nyssa sylvatica* Marsh.

OLEACEAE – OLIVE FAMILY (6)

Weeping Forsythia; *Forsythia suspensa* (Thunb.) Vahl (Introduced)
Greenstem Forsythia; *Forsythia viridissima* Lindl. (Introduced)
White Ash; *Fraxinus americana* L.
Blue Ash; *Fraxinus quadrangulata* Michx.
[Common] Privet; *Ligustrum vulgare* L. (Introduced)
[Common] Lilac; *Syringa vulgaris* L. (Introduced)

ONAGRACEAE – EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY (15)

Common [Broadleaf] Enchanter's-Nightshade; *Circaea lutetiana* L. ssp. *canadensis* (L.) Aschers. & Magnus
Fringed [Hairy; Northern] Willowherb; *Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. ssp. *Ciliatum*
Purpleleaf [Cinnamon] Willowherb; *Epilobium coloratum* Biehler
Great Hairy [Large Flowered] Willow-Herb; *Epilobium hirsutum* L. (Introduced)
Biennial Gaura [Beeblossom]; *Gaura biennis* L.
Seedbox; *Ludwigia alternifolia* L.
Anglestem [Hairy] Primrose-Willow; *Ludwigia leptocarpa* (Nutt.) H. Hara
Marsh Seedbox [Purslane]; *Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Elliot
Common Evening-Primrose; *Oenothera biennis* L.
Cleland's Evening-Primrose; *Oenothera clelandii* W. Dietr., Raven & W.L. Wagner
Southern Sundrops [Narrowleaf Evening Primrose]; *Oenothera fruticosa* L.
Cut-Leaved [Ragged] Evening Primrose; *Oenothera laciniata* Hill
Missouri Primrose [Bigfruit Evening-Primrose; Glade Lily]; *Oenothera macrocarpa* Nutt. ssp. *Macrocarpa*
Pinkladies [Showy Evening Primrose]; *Oenothera speciosa* Nutt.
Hairy Evening Primrose; *Oenothera villosa* Thunb.

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE (ADDER'S-TONGUE FAMILY) (1)

Cutleaf [Dissected] Grapefern; *Botrychium dissectum* Spreng.

ORCHIDACEAE – ORCHID FAMILY (14)

Dragon's Mouth [Swamp Pink]; *Arethusa bulbosa* L.
[Tuberous] Grass Pink Orchid; *Calopogon tuberosus* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *tuberosus*
Pink Lady Slipper [Moccasin Flower]; *Cypripedium acaule* Aiton
White Lady's Slipper; *Cypripedium candidum* Muhl. ex Willd.
Greater Yellow Lady's Slipper; *Cypripedium parviflorum* Salisb. var. *pubescens* (Willd.) Knight
[Broadleaf] Helleborine; *Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz (Introduced)
Downy Rattlesnake Plantain; *Goodyera pubescens* (Willd.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.
[Yellow] Orange Fringed Orchid; *Platanthera ciliaris* (L.) Lindl.
Small Green Wood [Club-Spur] Orchid; *Platanthera clavellata* (Michx.) Luer [*Habenaria clavellata*]
Prairie White Fringed Orchid; *Platanthera leucophaea* (Nutt.) Lindl.
Snakemouth Orchid [Rose Pogonia]; *Pogonia ophioglossoides* (L.) Ker Gawl.
Nodding Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes cernua* (L.) L.C. Rich.
October [Lesser] Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes ovalis* Lindl.
Spring [Grass-Leaved] Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes vernalis* Engelm. & Gray

OROBANCHACEAE – BROOM-RAPE FAMILY (2)

American Cancer-Root [Squawroot]; *Conopholis americana* (L.) Wallr.
Beechdrops; *Epifagus virginiana* (L.) W. Bartram

OSMUNDACEAE – ROYAL FERN FAMILY (2)

Interrupted Fern; *Osmunda claytoniana* L.
Cinnamon Fern; *Osmunda cinnamomea* L.

OXALIDACEAE – WOODSORREL FAMILY (5)

Creeping Woodsorrel; *Oxalis corniculata* L.
Lady's Woodsorrel; *Oxalis fontana* Bunge
[Big] Great Yellow Woodsorrel; *Oxalis grandis* Small

Upright Yellow Woodsorrel [Common Yellow Oxalis]; *Oxalis stricta* L.
Violet Woodsorrel; *Oxalis violacea* L.

PAPAVERACEAE – POPPY FAMILY (5)

[Bluestem] Prickly Poppy; *Argemone albiflora* Hornem.
Lesser Celandine [Poppy]; *Chelidonium majus* L. (Introduced)
Corn Poppy; *Papaver rhoeas* L. (Introduced)
Bloodroot; *Sanguinaria canadensis* L.
Wood [Celandine] Poppy; *Stylophorum diphyllum* (Michx.) Nutt.

PASSIFLORACEAE – PASSION FLOWER FAMILY (2)

Purple Passion Flower; *Passiflora incarnata* L.
Yellow Passionflower; *Passiflora lutea* L.

PHYTOLACCACEAE – POKEWEED FAMILY (1)

[American] Pokeweed; *Phytolacca americana* L.

PINACEAE – PINE FAMILY (12)

European Larch; *Larix decidua* Mill. (Introduced)
Tamarack [Larch]; *Larix laricina* (DuRoi) K. Koch
Douglas Fir; *Pseudotsuga menziesii* (Mirbel) Franco var. *menziesii*
Norway Spruce; *Picea abies* (L.) Karst (Introduced)
Jack Pine; *Pinus banksiana* Lamb.
Shortleaf Pine [Yellow Pine]; *Pinus echinata* Mill.
Austrian Pine [Black Pine]; *Pinus nigra* Arnold (introduced)
Red Pine [Norway Pine]; *Pinus resinosa* Soland.
Eastern White Pine; *Pinus strobus* L.
Scots [Scotch] Pine; *Pinus sylvestris* L. (Introduced)
Virginia [Scrub] Pine; *Pinus virginiana* Mill.
Eastern Hemlock; *Tsuga canadensis* (L.) Carr.

PLANTAGINACEAE – PLANTAIN FAMILY (5)

[Large] Bracted Plantain; *Plantago aristata* Michx.
English [Narrowleaf, Buckhorn] Plantain; *Plantago lanceolata* L. (Introduced)
Common Plantain; *Plantago major* L. (Introduced)
Blackseed [American] Plantain; *Plantago rugelii* Dcne.
Virginia [Dwarf] Plantain; *Plantago virginica* L.

PLATANACEAE – SYCAMORE OR PLANE-TREE FAMILY (1)

Sycamore [Plane-Tree]; *Platanus occidentalis* L.

POACEAE [GRAMINEAE] – GRASS FAMILY (8)

Big Bluestem [Turkey-Foot]; *Andropogon gerardii* Vitman
Cane [Large Cane]; *Arundinaria gigantea* (Walt.) Chapm.
Field [Mat] Sandbur; *Cenchrus longispinus* (Hack.) Fernald
Dune Sandbur; *Cenchrus tribuloides* L.
Purple Love Grass; *Eragrostis spectabilis* (Pursh) Steud.

Common [Plume] Reed; *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.
Indian Grass; *Sorghastrum nutans* (L.) Nash
Sea-Oats; *Uniola paniculata* L.

POLEMONIACEAE – PHLOX FAMILY (10)

Standing-Cypress; *Ipomopsis rubra* (L.) Wherry
Cleft Phlox; *Phlox bifida* Beck
[Wild] Blue [Woodland] Phlox; *Phlox divaricata* L.
Annual Phlox; *Phlox drummondii* Hook.
Widflower [Mountain] Phlox; *Phlox latifolia* Michx.
Wild Sweet William [Spotted Phlox; Meadow Phlox]; *Phlox maculata* L.
Garden [Fall, Perennial] Phlox; *Phlox paniculata* L.
Downy Phlox; *Phlox pilosa* L.
Moss Phlox; *Phlox subulata* L.
Greek Valerian [Spreading Jacob's Ladder]; *Polemonium reptans* L. var. *reptans*

POLYGALACEAE – MILKWORT FAMILY (5)

Cross Milkwort [Drumheads]; *Polygala cruciata* L. var. *Aquilonia* Fern. & Schub.
Pink Milkwort [Procession Flower]; *Polygala incarnata* L.
Racemed Milkwort; *Polygala polygama* Walt.
Field [Purple] Milkwort; *Polygala sanguinea* L.
Seneca Snakeroot; *Polygala senega* L.

POLYGONACEAE – BUCKWHEAT (SMARTWEED) FAMILY (20)

Coastal [Sand] Jointweed; *Polygonella articulata* (L.) Meisn.
Water Smartweed [Knotweed]; *Polygonum amphibium* L.
Swamp [Longroot; Water] Smartweed *Polygonum amphibium* L. var. *emersum* Michx. X *Polygonum amphibium* L. var. *stipulaceum* Coleman
Dooryard knotweed; *Polygonum arenastrum* L. (Introduced)
Halberd-Leaved Tearthumb; *Polygonum arifolium* L.
Black Bindweed; *Polygonum convolvulus* L. (Introduced)
Japanese Knotweed; *Polygonum cuspidatum* Sieb. & Zucc. (Introduced)
Swamp Smartweed [False (Wild) Water-Pepper]; *Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx.
Nodding [Pale, Dock-Leaved] Smartweed [Curlytop Knotweed; Heart's-Ease]; *Polygonum lapathifolium* L. (Introduced)
Pennsylvania Smartweed [Pink Knotweed; Pinkweed]; *Polygonum pennsylvanicum* L.
[Spotted] Lady's Thumb; *Polygonum persicaria* L. (Introduced)
Arrowleaf Tearthumb; *Polygonum sagittatum* L.
Climbing False Buckwheat; *Polygonum scandens* L. var. *cristatum* (Engelm. & Gray) Gleason
Pleatleaf [Slender] Knotweed; *Polygonum tenue* Michx.
Woodland [Virginia] Knotweed [Jumpseed]; *Polygonum virginianum* L.
Common Sheep [Field] Sorrel *Rumex acetosella* L. (Introduced)
Curly [Curled, Sour] Dock; *Rumex crispus* L. (Introduced)
Bitter [Broad-, Blunt-Leaved] Dock; *Rumex obtusifolius* L. (Introduced)
Greater Water Dock; *Rumex orbiculatus* Gray
Swamp Dock; *Rumex verticillatus* L.

POLYTRICHACEAE – HAIR CAP MOSS FAMILY (2)

Common Hair Cap [Polytrichum] Moss; *Polytrichum commune* Hedw.
A Polytrichum (Hair Cap) Moss; *Polytrichum piliferum* Hedw.

PONTERIACEAE – WATER-HYACINTH FAMILY (1)

Pickerel Weed; *Pontederia cordata* L.

PORTULACACEAE – PURSLANE FAMILY (2)

[Virginia] Spring-Beauty; *Claytonia virginica* L. var. *virginica*
Purslane [Little Hog Weed] *Portulaca oleracea* L. (Introduced)

PRIMULACEAE – PRIMROSE FAMILY (12)

Scarlet Pimpernel [Poor Man's Lookingglass]; *Anagallis arvensis* L. ssp. *arvensis*
(Introduced)
Eastern Shooting Star [Pride of Ohio]; *Dodecatheon meadia* L. ssp. *Meadia*
Gooseneck Loosestrife; *Lysimachia clethroides* Duby (Introduced)
Fringed Loosestrife; *Lysimachia ciliata* L.
Lance-Leaved Loosestrife; *Lysimachia lanceolata* Walt.
Moneywort [Creeping Jenny]; *Lysimachia nummularia* L. (Introduced)
Narrow-Leaved [Four-Flowered Yellow] Loosestrife; *Lysimachia quadriflora* Sims
Whorled [Yellow, Four-Leaved] Loosestrife; *Lysimachia quadrifolia* L.
SwampCandle [Earth Loosestrife]; *Lysimachia terrestris* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.
Tufted Loosestrife; *Lysimachia thyrsoflora* L.
Water Pimpernel [Brookweed]; *Samolus valerandi* L. ssp. *Parviflorus* (Raf.) Hultén
Starflower; *Trientalis borealis* Raf. ssp. *Borealis*

PTERIDACEAE – MAIDENHAIR FERN FAMILY (2)

Northern Maidenhair Fern; *Adiantum pedatum* L.
Purple Cliffbrake [Fern]; *Pellaea atropurpurea* (L.) Link

PYROLACEAE – SHINLEAF FAMILY (3)

Striped Prince's Pine [Spotted Wintergreen or Pipsissewa]; *Chimaphila maculata* (L.) Pursh
Pipsissewa [Prince's Pine]; *Chimaphila umbellata* (L.) W. Bart. ssp. *cisatlantica* (S.F. Blake) Hultén
Elliptical-Leaved [Waxflower] Shinleaf; *Pyrola elliptica* Nutt.

RANUNCULACEAE – BUTTERCUP FAMILY (32)

White Baneberry [Doll's-Eyes]; *Actaea pachypoda* Ell.
Black Bugbane [Black Cohosh; Black Snakeroot]; *Actaea racemosa* L. var. *racemosa*
Red Baneberry; *Actaea rubra* (Ait.) Willd. ssp. *rubra*
Canada [Meadow] Anemone; *Anemone canadensis* L.
Candle Anemone [Long-Headed Thimbleweed]; *Anemone cylindrica* Gray
American Wood Anemone [Windflower; Nigntcaps]; *Anemone quinquefolia* L.
Tall Thimbleweed [Tall Anemone]; *Anemone virginiana* L.
Wild [Red, American] Columbine; *Aquilegia canadensis* L.
European Columbine; *Aquilegia vulgaris* L. (Introduced)
Yellow Marsh Marigold [Cowslip]; *Caltha palustris* L. var. *palustris*
Pitcher's Leatherflower; *Clematis pitcheri* Torr. & Gray
Virgin's-Bower [Devil's Darning Needles; Old Man's Beard]; *Clematis virginiana* L.
Doubtful [Rocket; Garden] Knight's-Spur [Larkspur]; *Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur (Introduced)
Dwarf [Rock] Larkspur; *Delphinium tricorne* Michx.
False Rue Anemone [Isopyrum]; *Enemion biternatum* Raf. [*Isopyrum biternatum*]
Sharp-lobed Hepatica [Liverleaf]; *Hepatica nobilis* Schreber var. *acuta* (Pursh) Steyermark

Round-lobed Hepatica [Liverleaf]; *Hepatica nobilis* Schreber var. *obtusata* (Pursh) Steyermark
 Goldenseal [Yellowroot]; *Hydrastis canadensis* L.
 Kidney-Leaved [Littleleaf, Aborted, Small-Flowered] Buttercup [Crowfoot]; *Ranunculus abortivus* L.
 Bulbous Buttercup; *Ranunculus bulbosus* L. (Introduced)
 Tall Buttercup; *Ranunculus acris* L. var. *acris* (Introduced)
 Fig Buttercup [Lesser celandine]; *Ranunculus ficaria* L. (Introduced)
 Yellow Water Buttercup; *Ranunculus flabellaris* Raf.
 Swamp [Bristly; Rough; Hispid] Buttercup; *Ranunculus hispidus* Michx. var. *caricetorum* (Greene)
 T. Duncan
 Hooked Buttercup [Crowfoot]; *Ranunculus recurvatus* Poir. Var. *recurvatus*
 Creeping Buttercup; *Ranunculus repens* L. (Introduced)
 Cursed Buttercup [Crowfoot]; *Ranunculus sceleratus* L. var. *sceleratus*
 Purple Meadow Rue; *Thalictrum dasycarpum* Fisch. & Avé-Lall.
 Early Meadow-Rue; *Thalictrum dioicum* L.
 Tall Meadow-Rue [King of the Meadow]; *Thalictrum polygamum* Pursh
 Early [Waxy-Leaf; skunk] Meadow-Rue; *Thalictrum revolutum*
 Rue Anemone; *Thalictrum thalictroides* (L.) Eames & B.

RHAMNACEAE – BUCKTHORN FAMILY (3)

New Jersey Tea; *Ceanothus americanus* L.
 Glossy [European Alder] Buckthorn; *Frangula alnus* P. Mill.
 Common [European] Buckthorn; *Rhamnus cathartica* L. (Introduced)

ROSACEAE – ROSE FAMILY (34)

Small-Flowered Agrimony [harvestlice]; *Agrimonia parviflora* Ait.
 Beaked Agrimony; *Agrimonia rostellata* Wallr.
 Soft [Downy] Agrimony; *grimonia pubescens* Wallr.
 Common [Downy] Serviceberry [Shadbush; Juneberry]; *Amelanchier arborea* (Michx. f.) Fern. var. *arborea*
 Silverweed Cinquefoil [Silverweed]; *Argentina anserina* (L.) Rydb.
 Flowering Quince; *Chaenomeles speciosa* (Sweet) Nakai (Introduced)
 Marsh Cinquefoil [Purple Marshlocks]; *Comarum palustre* L. (*Potentilla palustris*)
 Shrubby Cinquefoil; *Dasiphora fruticosa* (L.) Rydb. ssp. *floribunda* (Pursh) Kartesz
 Indian [Mock] Strawberry; *Duchesnea indica* Andr. Focke (introduced)
 [Thick-Leaved, Virginia] Wild Strawberry; *Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne
 White Avens; *Geum canadense* Jacq. var. *canadense*
 Rough Avens; *Geum laciniatum* Murray
 Cream [-Colored] Avens; *Geum virginianum* L.
 Spring Avens; *Geum vernum* (Raf.) Torr. & Gray
 Bowman's Root [Indian Physic]; *Gillenia trifoliata* (L.) Moench
 Paradise Apple; *Malus pumila* Mill. (Introduced)
 Black Chokeberry; *Photinia melanocarpa* (Michx.) Robertson & Phipps
 Ninebark; *Physocarpus opulifolius* (L.) Maxim.
 Silvery [Silver] Cinquefoil; *Potentilla argentea* L. (Introduced).
 Sulfur Cinquefoil; *Potentilla recta* L. (Introduced)
 Rough [Norwegian] Cinquefoil; *Potentilla norvegica* L. ssp. *monspeliensis* (L.) Aschers. & Graebn
 [Old-Field] Common Cinquefoil; *Potentilla simplex* Michx.
 Sweet Cherry; *Prunus avium* L. (Introduced)
 Black Cherry; *Prunus serotina* Ehrh. var. *serotina*
 [Sesquehana Sandcherry]; *Prunus susquehanae* hort. ex Willd. [*Prunus pumila* L. var. *cuneata* (Raf.)
 Bailey]
 Chokecherry; *Prunus virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*
 Jetbead; *Rhodotypos scandens* (Thunb.) Makino (Introduced)
 Pasture [Carolina] Rose; *Rosa Carolina* L.

Multiflora [Japanese] Rose; *Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr. (Introduced)
Swamp Rose; *Rosa palustris* Marsh.
Three-Toothed Cinquefoil [Shrubby Fivefingers]; *Sibbaldiopsis tridentata* (Aiton) Rydb. (*Potentilla tridentata*)
False Spiraea; *Sorbaria sorbifolia* (L.) A. Braun (Introduced)
White Meadowsweet; *Spiraea alba* Du Roi var. *alba*
Steeplebush [Hardhack]; *Spiraea tomentosa* L.

RUBIACEAE – MADDER OR BEDSTRAW FAMILY (17)

Common Buttonbush; *Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.
Rough Buttonweed [Poorjoe]; *Diodia teres* Walt.
Virginia Buttonweed; *Diodia virginiana* L.
Cleavers [stickywilly]; *Galium aparine* L.
Rough Bedstraw; *Galium asprellum* Michx.
Northern Bedstraw; *Galium boreale* L.
Wild Licorice [Licorice Bedstraw]; *Galium circaezans* Michx.
Shining Bedstraw; *Galium concinnum* Torr. & A. Gray
Lanceleaf Wild Licorice; *Galium lanceolatum* Torr.
Bluntleaf Bedstraw [Wild Madder]; *Galium obtusum* Bigelow ssp. *obtusum*
Stiff Marsh Bedstraw; *Galium tinctorium* (L.) Scop.
Azure Bluet [Bluets; Quaker Ladies]; *Houstonia caerulea* L.
Narrow-Leaved Summer Bluets; *Houstonia nigricans* (Lam.) Fern.
Small Bluets; *Houstonia pusilla* Schoefp [*Houstonia minima*]
[Blue] Fieldmadder; *Sherardia arvensis* L. (Introduced)
Smooth False Buttonweed; *Spermacoce glabra* Michx.
Diamond Flowers [Narrow-Leaved Summer Bluets]; *Stenaria nigricans* (Lam.) Terrell var. *nigricans*

RUTACEAE – RUE (CITRUS) FAMILY (1)

Common Hoptree [Wafer Ash]; *Ptelea trifoliata* L. ssp. *trifoliata*

SALICACEAE – WILLOW FAMILY (11)

Cottonwood; *Populus deltoides* Bartr. Ex Marsh.
Bigtooth Aspen; *Populus grandidentata* Michx.
Quaking Aspen; *Populus tremuloides* Michx.
White Willow; *Salix alba* L. (Introduced)
Bebb [Long-Beaked] Willow; *Salix bebbiana* Sarg.
Coastal Plain [Ward's] Willow; *Salix caroliniana* Michx.
Sandbar Willow; *Salix interior* Rowlee
Shining Willow; *Salix lucida* Muhl.
Black Willow; *Salix nigra* Marsh.
Silky Willow; *Salix sericea* Marsh.
Weeping Willow; *Salix ×sepulcralis* Simonkai [*alba* × *?pendulina*] (Introduced)

SANTALACEAE – SANDALWOOD FAMILY (1)

Bastard Toadflax; *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt. ssp. *umbellata*

SARRACENIACEAE – PITCHER-PLANT FAMILY (1)

[Purple] Northern Pitcherplant; *Sarracenia purpurea* L. ssp. *Purpurea*

SAURURACEAE – LIZARD'S TAIL FAMILY (1)

Lizard's Tail; *Saururus cernuus* L.

SAXIFRAGACEAE – SAXIFRAGE FAMILY (6)

[Common, American] Alumroot; *Heuchera americana* L. var. *hirsuticaulis* (Wheelock) Rosend., Butters & Lakela

Two-Leaved Mitrewort [Bishop's-Cap]; *Mitella diphylla* L.

Fen [American] Grass of Parnassus; *Parnassia glauca* Raf.

[Eastern] Swamp Saxifrage; *Saxifraga pensylvanica* L.

Sullivant's Coolwort [Sullivantia]; *Sullivantia sullivantii* (Torr. & A. Gray) Britton

Heartleaf Foamflower [False Miterwort]; *Tiarella cordifolia* L.

SCROPHULARIACEAE – FIGWORT OR SNAPDRAGON FAMILY (34)

Smallflower False Foxglove; *Agalinis paupercula* (Gray) Britt.

Purple False Foxglove [Purple Gerardia]; *Agalinis purpurea* (L.) Pennell [*Gerardia purpurea*]

Slender Gerardia [Agalinis; False-Foxglove]; *Agalinis tenuifolia* Vahl Raf. [*Gerardia tenuifolia* M. Vahl]

Smooth Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria flava* (L.) Farw.

Fernleaf Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria pedicularia* (L.) Raf.

Downy Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria virginica* (L.) Pennell

Small Snapdragon [Lesser Toadflax]; *Chaenorrhinum minus* (L.) Lange (Introduced)

White Turtlehead; *Chelone glabra* L.

Red [Rose] Turtlehead; *Chelone obliqua* L.

Mullein Foxglove; *Dasistoma macrophylla* (Nutt.) Raf.

Clammy (Common) Hedgehyssop; *Gratiola neglecta* Torr.

Narrowleaf Paleseed [Conobea]; *Leucospora multifida* (Michx.) Nutt. (Conobea multifida)

Butter-And-Eggs; *Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill. (Introduced)

[Yellowseed] False Pimpernel; *Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell var. *anagallidea* (Michx.) Cooperr.

[Yellowseed] False Pimpernel; *Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell var. *dubia*

Japanese mazus; *Mazus pumilus* (Burm. f.) Steenis (Introduced)

American [Narrowleaf] Cow-Wheat; *Melampyrum lineare* Desr.

[Allegheny] Monkeyflower; *Mimulus ringens* L.

[Canada] Blue Toadflax; *Nuttallanthus canadensis* (L.) D.A. Sutton

Princess Tree [Foxglovetree]; *Paulownia tomentosa* (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.

Wood Betony [Lousewort; Canadian Lousewort]; *Pedicularis canadensis* L. ssp. *canadensis*

Swamp Lousewort; *Pedicularis lanceolata* Michx.

[White; Talus Slope; Foxglove] Beard-Tongue; *Penstemon digitalis* Nutt. ex Sims

Hairy Beard-Tongue; *Penstemon hirsutus* (L.) Willd.

Late Figwort [Carpenter's Square]; *Scrophularia marilandica* L.

Moth Mullein; *Verbascum blattaria* L. (Introduced)

Common Mullein; *Verbascum thapsus* L. (Introduced)

Culver's-Root [-Physic]; *Veronicastrum virginicum* (L.) Farw.

Water Speedwell; *Veronica anagallis-aquatica* L.

Corn [Field] Speedwell; *Veronica arvensis* L. (Introduced)

Common Speedwell [Gypsyweed]; *Veronica officinalis* L. (Introduced)

Purslane Speedwell [Neckweed]; *Veronica peregrina* L.

Birdseye Speedwell; *Veronica persica* Poir. (Introduced)

Thyme-Leaved Speedwell; *Veronica serpyllifolia* L. (Introduced)

SIMAROUBACEAE – QUASSIA FAMILY (1)

Tree-Of-Heaven; *Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle (Introduced)

SMILACACEAE – GREENBRIER (CATBRIER) FAMILY (7)

Saw [Fringed] Greenbrier; *Smilax bona-nox* L.
Upright Carrion-Flower; *Smilax ecirrhata* (Engelm. Ex Kunth) S. Watson
Cat Greenbrier [Sawbrier]; *Smilax glauca* Walter
Smooth Carrion-Flower; *Smilax herbacea* L.
Illinois Greenbrier; *Smilax illinoensis* Mangaly
Round Leaved [Common] Greenbrier; *Smilax rotundifolia* L.
Bristly Greenbrier [Catbrier]; *Smilax tamnoides* L.

SOLANACEAE – NIGHTSHADE (TOMATO) FAMILY (8)

Jimsonweed [Thorn Apple]; *Datura stramonium* L. (Introduced).
Garden Petunia; *Petunia ×atkinsiana* D. Don ex Loud. [*axillaris* × *integrifolia*] (Introduced)
Longleaf Groundcherry; *Physalis longifolia* Nutt.
Clammy Groundcherry; *Physalis heterophylla* Nees var. *heterophylla*
[Carolina] Horse-Nettle; *Solanum carolinense* L. var. *carolinense*
Bittersweet Nightshade; *Solanum dulcamara* L. var. *dulcamara*
Eastern Black Nightshade [West Indian Nightshade]; *Solanum ptycanthum* Dunal
Sticky Nightshade; *Solanum sisymbriifolium* Lam.

SPARGANIACEAE – BUR-REED FAMILY (1)

Giant [Broadfruit] Bur-Reed; *Sparganium eurycarpum* Engelm.

STAPHYLEACEAE – BLADDERNUT FAMILY (1)

American Bladdernut; *Staphylea trifolia* L.

TAXACEAE – YEW FAMILY

TILIACEAE – BASSWOOD (LINDEN) FAMILY (1)

American Basswood [Linden]; *Tilia americana* L.

TYPHACEAE – CATTAIL FAMILY (2)

Narrowleaf [Narrow-Leaved] Cattail; *Typha angustifolia* L.
Broadleaf [Broad-Leaved] Cattail; *Typha latifolia* L.

ULMACEAE – ELM FAMILY (6)

Sugarberry [Southern Hackberry]; *Celtis laevigata* Willd. var. *laevigata*
[Common, Northern] Hackberry; *Celtis occidentalis* L.
Winged Elm; *Ulmus alata* Michx.
American [White] Elm; *Ulmus americana* L.
Siberian Elm; *Ulmus pumila* L. (Introduced)
Slippery Elm; *Ulmus rubra* Muhl.

URTICACEAE – NETTLE FAMILY (4)

[Smallspike] False Nettle [Bog-Hemp]; *Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw.
[Canadian] Wood Nettle; *Laportea canadensis* (L.) Weddell
[Canadian] Clearweed; *Pilea pumila* (L.) Gray
Stinging Nettle; *Urtica dioica* L.

VALERIANACEAE – VALERIAN FAMILY (2)

Prairie Valerian [Tobacco Root]; *Valeriana edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *ciliata* (Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist
Marsh [Swamp; Bog] Valerian; *Valeriana uliginosa* (Torr. & A. Gray)

VERBENACEAE – VERVAIN FAMILY (10)

Dakota Mock Vervain; *Glandularia bipinnatifida* (Nutt.) Nutt. var. *bipinnatifida*
Rose [Mock] Vervain; *Glandularia canadensis* (L.) Nutt.
American Lopseed; *Phryma leptostachya* L.
Lanceleaf Fogfruit; *Phyla lanceolata* (Michx.) Greene
Turkey Tangle Fogfruit [Lippia]; *Phyla nodiflora* (L.) Greene
Long-Bracted Vervain [Bigbract Verbena]; *Verbena bracteata* Lag. & Rodr.
Brazilian Vervain; *Verbena brasiliensis* Vell. (Introduced)
Blue Vervain [Swamp Verbena]; *Verbena hastata* L.
Hoary Vervain [Verbena]; *Verbena stricta* Vent.
White Vervain; *Verbena urticifolia* L. var. *urticifolia*

VIOLACEAE – VIOLET FAMILY (12)

Eastern Green Violet; *Hybanthus concolor* (T.F. Forst.) Spreng.
Field Pansy [Johnny- Jump-Up] ; *Viola bicolor* Pursh.
Sweet White Violet; *Viola blanda* Willd.
Canadian White Violet; *Viola canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*
[Alpine Violet] Dog Violet; *Viola labradorica* Schrank [*Viola conspersa* Reichenb.]
Birdfoot Violet; *Viola pedata* L.
[Downy] Yellow Violet; *Viola Pubescens* Ait.
Long-Spurred Violet; *Viola rostrata* Pursh
Arrow-Leaved Violet; *Viola Sagittata* Ait.
Common [Wolly] Blue Violet; *Viola Sororia* Willd.
Striped [Cream, White] Violet; *Viola striata* Ait.
Three Lobed Violet; *Viola triloba* Schwein. var. *triloba*

VISCACAE – CHRISTMASS-MISTLETOE FAMILY (1)

Mistletoe; *Phoradendron flavescens* (Pursh) Nutt.

VITACEAE – GRAPE FAMILY (6)

Peppervine; *Ampelopsis arborea* (L.) Koehne
Virginia Creeper [Five-Leaved Ivy]; *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch.
Woodbine; *Parthenocissus vitacea* (Knerr) Hitchc.
Summer Grape; *Vitis aestivalis* Michx.
Riverbank Grape; *Vitis riparia* Michx.
Muscadine [Grape]; *Vitis rotundifolia* Michx.

XYRIDACEAE – YELLOW-EYED GRASS FAMILY (1)

Slender Yellow-Eyed-Grass; *Xyris torta* Sm.